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POLICY NOTE<br>PPG No. 005/2018<br>Individual Income Tax Rates 2018<br>Budgetary Proposal 2018

## Background

Pursuant to the Financial Statement and Budgetary Proposal of June 11, 2018, the Minister of Finance, Economic Affairs and Investment stated:
"... Effective from July $1^{\text {st }}$ we will introduce a new upper income tax band of 40\%. Accordingly, the first $\$ \mathbf{2 5 , 0 0 0}$ will remain tax free. Income from \$25,001 to $\$ 60,000$ will continue to attract a rate of $16 \%$. Assessable incomes between $\$ 60,001$ to $\$ 75,000$ will attract a rate of $33.5 \%$. To improve the progressive nature of our tax system, such that we may share the burden fairly, we will introduce a new higher rate band of 40\% on those whose assessable incomes are greater than \$75,001....."

However, in a subsequent announcement the Minister of Finance, Economic Affairs and Investments stated that the new upper income tax band of 40\% will commence from August $1^{\text {st }}$.

To give effect to the Minister's proposal, the Barbados Revenue Authority ("the Authority") advises:

## Purpose

- To raise additional revenue of $\$ 41$ million in a full tax year.
- To reduce the debt to Gross Domestic Product (GDP).


## Conditions

- Employers are required to adjust their payrolls to ensure that the correct taxes are deducted from wages and salaries beginning from the $1^{\text {st }}$ of August 2018.
- The tax deducted or withheld each month shall be paid to the Revenue Commissioner on or before the $15^{\text {th }}$ day of the following month.


## Rates of Tax

Due to the change in Individual Income Tax Rates which took effect from August 1, 2018, tax on income for the Income year 2018 and subsequent income years shall be calculated as follows:

## Taxable Income

Up to and including \$35000
Over \$35 000 and up to and including \$50 000
Over 50000

Rate of Tax
16\%
33.5\%

40\%

## Example:

An individual who earns $\$ 100,000$ annually with no other income and who only claims the personal allowance of $\$ 25,000$, his monthly and annual tax will be calculated as follows:

## Month of August 2018 Calculation

| $\$$ | Tax Rate |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | Tax |
| $\$$ |  |


| Total Income | $8,333.33$ <br> $(2,083.33)$ <br> Less: Personal Allowance | $0 \%$ | 0 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Taxable Income | $6,250.00$ |  |  |
|  | $\underline{2,916.67}$ | $16 \%$ | 466.67 |
|  | $3,333.33$ |  |  |
|  | $\underline{1,250.00}$ | $33.5 \%$ | 418.75 |
|  | $2,083.33$ | $40 \%$ | $\underline{833.33}$ |
|  |  |  | $\underline{1,718.75}$ |

2018 Annual Calculation
\$ Tax Rate Tax
\$

Total Income
Less: Personal Allowance
Taxable Income

100,000.00
(25,000).00 0\% 0
75,000.00

| $35,000.00$ | $16 \%$ | $5,600.00$ |
| :--- | :--- | ---: |
| $40,000.00$ | $7 / 12 * 33.5 \%$ | $7,816.66$ |
| $15,000.00$ | $5 / 12 * 33.5 \%$ | $2,093.75$ |
| $10,416.67$ | $40 \%$ | $\underline{4,166.67}$ |
|  |  | $\underline{19,677.08}$ |

## Explanation of 2018 Annual Calculation

- Total Income of $\$ 100,000$ less the annual personal allowance of $\$ 25,000$ results in taxable income of $\$ 75,000$.
- The first $\$ 35,000$ of taxable income for an income year is taxed at the rate of $16 \%$. Therefore, the total tax calculated on this amount for the year is \$5,600.
- $\$ 75,000$ less $\$ 35,000$ results in the remaining taxable income of $\$ 40,000$. However, owing to the change in the tax rates which took effect from August 1,2018 the calculations would be as follows:
(a) The first seven months of the year (January to July) would be taxed at the upper tax rate of $33.5 \%$. Hence, $\$ 40,000$ divided by twelve and multiplied by seven gives a taxable income of $\$ 23,333.33$. The tax calculated on this amount is $\$ 7,816.66$.
(b) For the next five months (August to December) the new taxable income band of $\$ 15,000$ at the tax rate of $33.5 \%$ was introduced. Therefore, $\$ 40,000$ less $\$ 23,333.33$ leaves a taxable income of $\$ 16,666.67$. Thus, $\$ 15,000$ divided by twelve and multiplied by five results in taxable income of $\$ 6,250$. The tax calculated on this amount is $\$ 2,093.75$.
(c) $\$ 16,666.67$ less $\$ 6,250$ gives $\$ 10,416.67$. With the introduction of a new tax rate of $40 \%$, the total tax calculated on the remaining taxable income of $\$ 10,416.67$ is $\$ 4,166.67$.

Note: The 2018 annual computation represents the seven (7) months January to July and the NEW INCOME BAND AND TAX RATE OF 40\% for the five (5) months August to December.

## 2019 Annual Calculation

| $\mathbf{\$}$ | Tax Rate | Tax <br> $\mathbf{\$}$ |
| :--- | :--- | :---: |
|  |  |  |
| 100,000 |  | 0 |
| $\frac{(25,000)}{75,000}$ | $0 \%$ | 5,600 |
| $\underline{35,000}$ | $16 \%$ |  |
| 40,000 |  | 5,025 |
| $\underline{15,000}$ | $33.5 \%$ | $\underline{\mathbf{1 0 , 0 0 0}}$ |
| $\underline{25,000}$ | $40 \%$ | $\underline{\mathbf{2 0 , 6 2 5}}$ |


| Total Income | 100,000 |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Less: Personal Allowance | $\underline{(25,000})$ | $0 \%$ | 0 |
| Taxable Income | 75,000 |  |  |
|  | $\underline{35,000}$ | $16 \%$ | 5,600 |
|  | 40,000 |  |  |
|  | $\underline{15,000}$ | $33.5 \%$ | 5,025 |
|  | $\underline{\mathbf{2 5 , 0 0 0}}$ | $40 \%$ | $\underline{10,000}$ |
|  |  |  | $\underline{\mathbf{2 0 , 6 2 5}}$ |

Please see the P.A.Y.E Tax calculator on the Barbados's Revenue Authority's website: - https://www.bra.gov.bb.

Policy \& Planning Division<br>Barbados Revenue Authority<br>July 2018

